



2023 Data Report for

Portage Lake, Manistee County

Site ID: 510090

44.3628°N, 86.2243°W

The CLMP is brought to you by:



About this report:

This report is a summary of the data that have been collected through the Cooperative Lakes Monitoring Program. The contents have been customized for your lake. The first page is a summary of the Trophic Status Indicators of your lake (Secchi Disk Transparency, Chlorophyll-a, Spring Total Phosphorus, and Summer Total Phosphorus). Where data are available, they have been summarized for the most recent field season, five years prior to the most recent field season, and since the first year your lake has been enrolled in the program.

If you did not take 8 or more Secchi disk measurements or 4 or more chlorophyll measurements, there will not be summary data calculated for these parameters. These numbers of measurements are required to ensure that the results are indicative of overall summer conditions.

If you enrolled in Dissolved Oxygen/Temperature, the summary page will have a graph of one of the profiles taken during the late summer (typically August or September). If your lake stratifies, we will use a graph showing the earliest time of stratification, because identifying the timing of this condition and the depth at which it occurs is typically the most important use of dissolved oxygen measurements.

The back of the summary page will be an explanation of the Trophic Status Index and where your lake fits on that scale.

The rest of the report will be aquatic plant summaries, Score the Shore results, and larger graphs, including all Dissolved Oxygen/Temperature Profiles that you recorded. For Secchi Disk, Chlorophyll, and Phosphorus parameters, you need to have two years of data for a graph to make logical sense. Therefore if this is the first year you have enrolled in the CLMP, you will not receive a graph for these parameters.

Remember that some lakes see a lot of fluctuation in these parameters from year to year. Until you have eight years worth of data, consider all trends to be preliminary.

To learn more about the CLMP monitoring parameters or get definitions to unknown terms, check out the CLMP Manual, found at: https://micorps.net/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/CLMP-Manual-2019update2_2021.pdf

Thank you!

The CLMP leadership team would like to thank you for all of your efforts over the past year. The CLMP would not exist without dedicated and hardworking volunteers!

The CLMP Leadership Team is made of: Jo Latimore, Erick Elgin, Jean Roth, Tamara Lipsey, Mike Gallagher, Melissa DeSimone, and Paul Steen

Questions?

If you have questions on this report or believe that the tabulated data for your lake in this report are in error please contact:

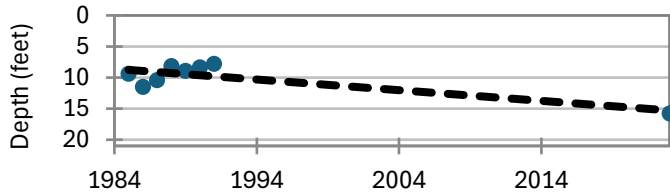
Paul Steen (psteen@hrwc.org), CLMP Data Analyst

Portage Lake, Manistee County 2023 CLMP Results



Secchi Disk Transparency (feet)

Year	# Readings	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2023	14	12.0	20.0	15.8	2.8	37
2022	4*	10.0	10.5			
1985-2017	125	3.5	16.0	9.2	2.7	45
2023 All CLMP Lakes	2825	0.5	51.0	12.2	2.7	43

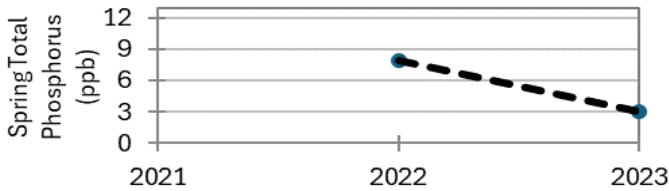


Chlorophyll-a (parts per billion)

Portage Lake does not have Chlorophyll-a data available. Consider enrolling in this parameter next year. Chlorophyll-a is the green photosynthetic pigment in the cells of plants. The amount of algae in a lake can be estimated by measuring the chlorophyll-a concentration in the water. As an algal productivity indicator, chlorophyll-a is used to determine the trophic status of a lake.

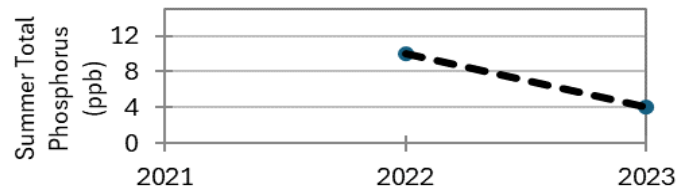
Spring Phosphorus (parts per billion)

Year	# Samples	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev
2023	1	<=3 W	<=3 W	<=3 W	NA
2022	1	8.0	8.0	8.0	NA
2023 All CLMP Lakes	220	<5	220.0	20.7	21.3



Summer Phosphorus (parts per billion)

Year	# Samples	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2023	1	<5 T	<5 T	<5 T	NA	27
2022	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	NA	37
2023 All CLMP Lakes	234	<= 3	150.0	17.4	15.3	45



Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

This lake does not have recent (within 5 years) dissolved oxygen/water temperature data available. Consider enrolling in this parameter next year. Fish, insects, mollusks, and crustaceans need dissolved oxygen to live in water. By late summer, many lakes stratify, with cold anoxic water on the bottom and warm, oxygen rich water on the surface. Anoxic (oxygen-depleted) water occurring too close to the surface is a sign of nutrient enrichment. Understanding the pattern of dissolved oxygen and water temperature in a lake is important for assessing nutrient problems as well as the health of the biological community.

Summary

Average TSI	2023	2018-2022	1985-2017
Portage Lake	32	37	45
All CLMP Lakes	44	41	42

With an average TSI score of 32 based on 2023 Secchi transparency and summer total phosphorus data, this lake is rated as oligotrophic.

There is too little data to assess long term trends. CLMP recommends eight years of consistent monitoring in order to develop a strong data baseline.

* = Minimum # samples not met for average/median/TSI value
 <1.0 = Chlorophyll-a: Sample value is less than limit of quantification (<1 ppb).
 W = Value is less than the detection limit (<3 ppb) T = Value reported is less than the reporting limit (5 ppb)

Trophic Status Index Explained

In 1977, limnologist Dr. Robert Carlson developed a numerical scale (0-100) where the numbers indicate the level of nutrient enrichment. Using the proper equations, we can convert results from Summer Total Phosphorus, Secchi Depth, and Chlorophyll-a to this Trophic Status Index (TSI). The TSI numbers are furthermore grouped into general categories (oligotrophic, mesotrophic, eutrophic, and hypereutrophic), to quickly give us a way to understand the general nutrient level of any lake.

The tables below give the results-to-TSI conversions for the water quality data ranges normally seen in the CLMP. The formulas for this conversion can be found in the CLMP manual (link is on page 2 of this report).

Phosphorus (ppb)	TSI Value
<5	<27
6	30
8	34
10	37
12	40
15	43
18	46
21	48
24	50
32	54
36	56
42	58
48	60
>50	>61

Secchi Depth (ft)	TSI Value
>30	<28
25	31
20	34
15	38
12	42
10	44
7.5	48
6	52
4	57
<3	>61

Chlorophyll-a (ppb)	TSI Value
<1	<31
2	37
3	41
4	44
6	48
8	51
12	55
16	58
22	61
>22	>61

TSI for Portage Lake in 2023	
Average	32
Secchi Disk	37
Summer TP	27
Chlorophyll-a	



^ Average

^ Secchi Transparency

^ Total Phosphorus

Oligotrophic: Generally deep and clear lakes with little aquatic plant or algae growth. These lakes maintain sufficient dissolved oxygen in the cool, deep-bottom waters during late summer to support cold water fish, such as trout and whitefish.

Mesotrophic: Lakes that fall between oligotrophic and eutrophic. Mid-ranged amounts of nutrients.

Eutrophic: Highly productive eutrophic lakes are generally shallow, turbid, and support abundant aquatic plant growth. In deep eutrophic lakes, the cool bottom waters usually contain little or no dissolved oxygen. Therefore, these lakes can only support warm water fish, such as bass and pike.

Hypereutrophic: A specialized category of eutrophic lakes. These lakes exhibit extremely high productivity, such as nuisance algae and weed growth.

Portage Lake, Manistee County 2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results



The Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch was conducted on Portage Lake in 2022.

This survey involves sampling at multiple locations around the lake to detect new invaders, and document the extent of known invaders. While notes on other plant species may be recorded during the survey, the effort focuses on five highly invasive species: Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), curly-leaf pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*), European Frogbit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*), and Hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*).

The table below summarizes the results of the 2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch on Portage Lake.

Portage Lake, Manistee County		
2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results		
Survey Date(s): July 26		
<u>Species</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Eurasian watermilfoil	FOUND	Reported from 1 of 23 sites surveyed. Photo is not definitive.
Starry stonewort	FOUND/Suspected	Reported from 1 of 23 sites surveyed. Photo is not definitive.
Curly-leaf pondweed	FOUND	Reported from 1 of 23 sites surveyed. Photo is not definitive.
European Frogbit	not found	
Hydrilla	not found	

Visit the MiCorps Data Exchange (<https://micorps.net>) or contact the lead volunteer on your lake for more details on the survey, including sampling locations, maps, and abundance information, and for information on past surveys.

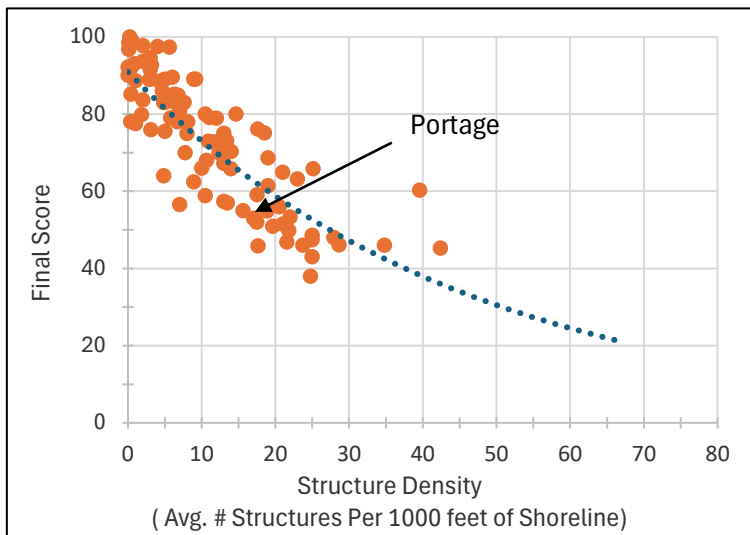
Portage Lake, Manistee County 2022 Score the Shore Results



The Score the Shore Habitat Assessment was conducted on Portage Lake in 2022.

This assessment involves rating 1000 foot sections of shoreline for aquatic vegetation, shoreline vegetation, erosion, and erosion control practices (like sea walls). Each shoreline section is given three scores ranging from 0-100 for the categories of Littoral, Riparian, and Erosion Management. The three scores are averaged to produce a average section score. Then a total score is given to the entire lake by averaging all of the average section scores. A score of 0 indicates a shoreline that has been extremely disturbed by human impacts and no natural shoreline remains. A score of 100 indicates a shoreline that is nearly pristine.

How does your lake compare to others in the program?



Portage Lake	
Number of Sections:	49
Number of Structures:	925
Structure Density:	18.9
Final Score:	54.9

All 97 Participating Lakes from 2015-2022:	
Avg. Number of Sections:	16
Avg. Number of Structures:	228
Avg. Structure Density:	12
Avg. Final Score:	73

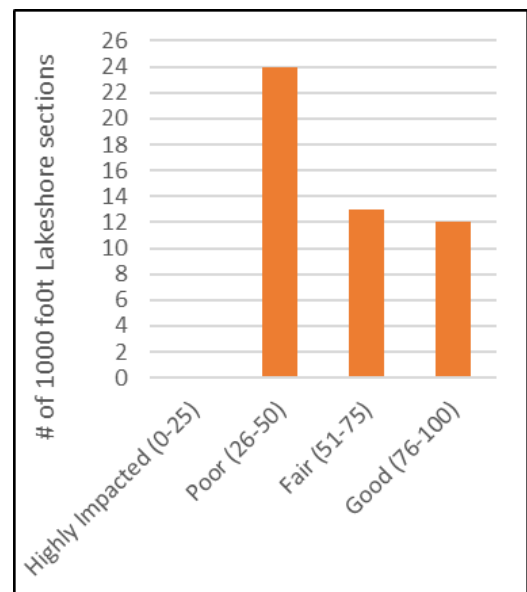
Note about graph to the left: The dotted line sets your average expectation of the score of your lake. If your lake is lower than the dotted line, then your shoreline health is lower than average compared to lakes with similar amount of shoreline development. And vice-versa in regards to a lake above the dotted line.

Analysis specific to Portage Lake:

Overall, the lakeshore habitat of Portage Lake is slightly below average when compared to the other lakes in the program with similar amount of development. 50% percent of the lake sections score poor or worse (24 poor, 13 fair, 12 good).

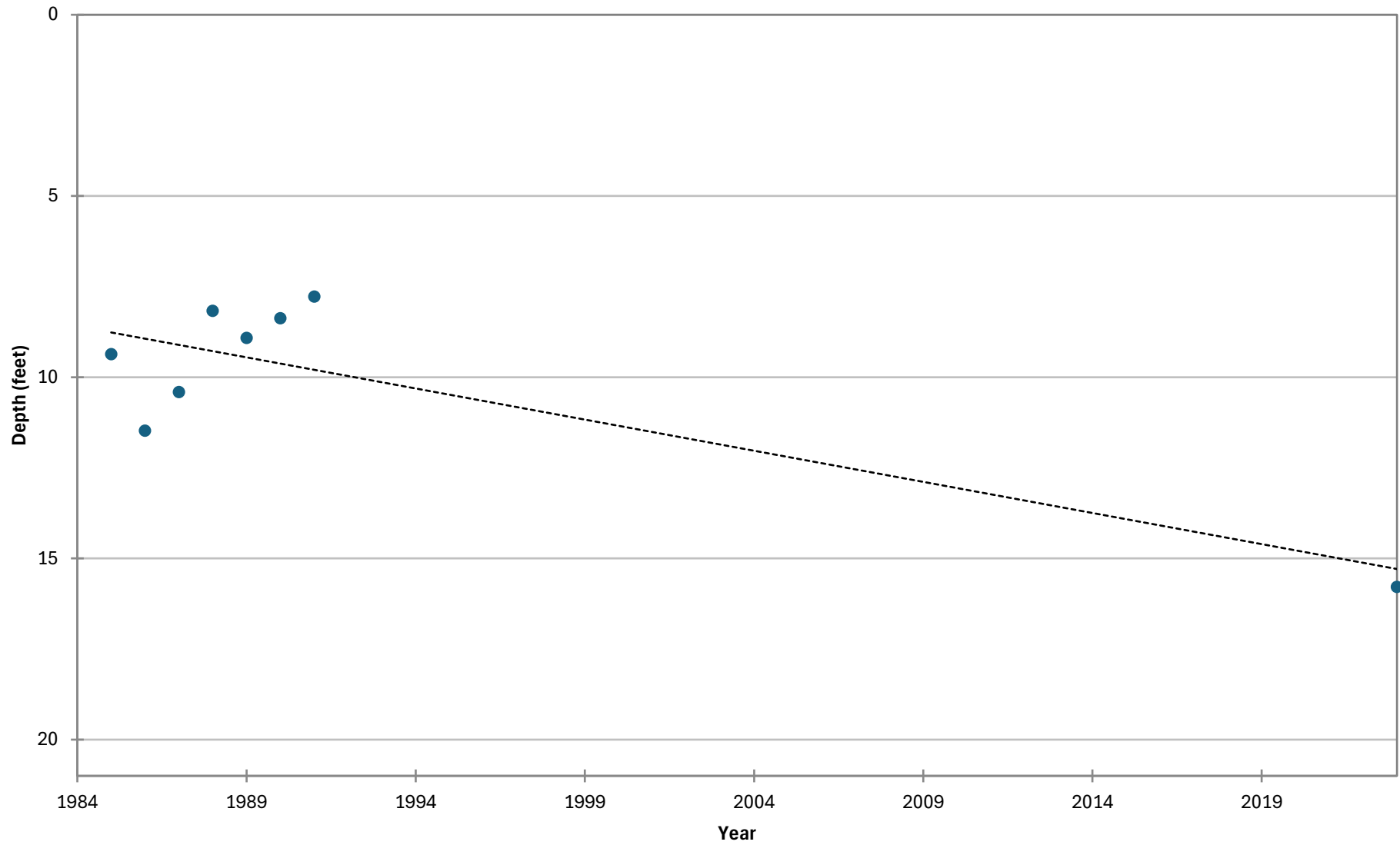
There is no particular habitat strength in Portage Lake, rather, all of the habitat ranges from slightly to moderately degraded, depending where in the lake one is looking. There are some sections that are quite healthy and natural, and others where there is not much natural habitat remaining.

To improve scores, residents should work on all three categories (Littoral, Riparian, and Erosion Management). Keep native plants in the shallows, allow unmowed areas to grow on the shoreline, and remove sea walls whenever possible. You can get plenty of ideas for improving shoreline health from the Michigan Natural Shoreline Partnership (<https://www.shorelinepartnership.org/>).



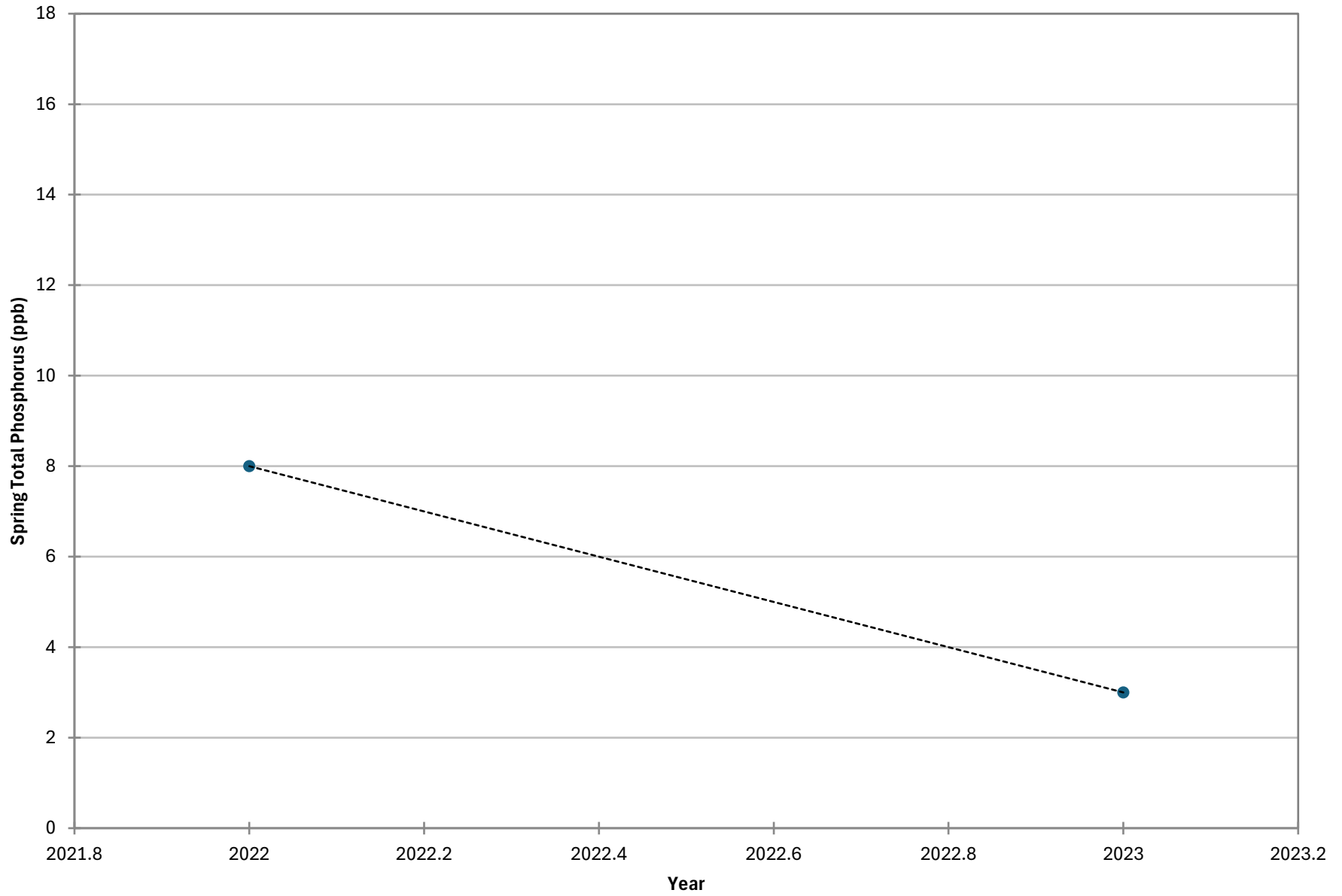
COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SUMMER MEAN TRANSPARENCY

Portage Lake (Manistee Co.), 510090



COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SPRING TOTAL PHOSPHORUS

Portage Lake (Manistee Co.), 510090



COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SUMMER TOTAL PHOSPHORUS

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