



2024 Data Report for

Oneida Lake, Livingston County

Site ID: 470593

42.4669°N, 83.8475°W

The CLMP is brought to you by:



Michigan Clean
Water Corps

EGLE

MICHIGAN DEPARTMENT OF
ENVIRONMENT, GREAT LAKES, AND ENERGY

MICHIGAN STATE
UNIVERSITY



About this report:

This report is a summary of the data that have been collected through the Cooperative Lakes Monitoring Program. The contents have been customized for your lake. The first page is a summary of the Trophic Status Indicators of your lake (Secchi Disk Transparency, Chlorophyll-a, Spring Total Phosphorus, and Summer Total Phosphorus). Where data are available, they have been summarized for the most recent field season, five years prior to the most recent field season, and since the first year your lake has been enrolled in the program.

If you did not take 8 or more Secchi disk measurements or 4 or more chlorophyll measurements, there will not be summary data calculated for these parameters. These numbers of measurements are required to ensure that the results are indicative of overall summer conditions.

If you enrolled in Dissolved Oxygen/Temperature, the summary page will have a graph of one of the profiles taken during the late summer (typically August or September). If your lake stratifies, we will use a graph showing the earliest time of stratification, because identifying the timing of this condition and the depth at which it occurs is typically the most important use of dissolved oxygen measurements.

The back of the summary page will be an explanation of the Trophic Status Index and where your lake fits on that scale.

The rest of the report will be aquatic plant summaries, Score the Shore results, and larger graphs, including all Dissolved Oxygen/Temperature Profiles that you recorded. For Secchi Disk, Chlorophyll, and Phosphorus parameters, you need to have two years of data for a graph to make logical sense. Therefore if this is the first year you have enrolled in the CLMP, you will not receive a graph for these parameters.

Remember that some lakes see a lot of fluctuation in these parameters from year to year. Until you have eight years worth of data, consider all trends to be preliminary.

To learn more about the CLMP monitoring parameters or get definitions to unknown terms, check out the CLMP Manual, found at: https://micorps.net/wp-content/uploads/2021/03/CLMP-Manual-2019update2_2021.pdf

Thank you!

The CLMP leadership team would like to thank you for all of your efforts over the past year. The CLMP would not exist without dedicated and hardworking volunteers!

The CLMP Leadership Team is made of: Jo Latimore, Erick Elgin, Jean Roth, Tamara Lipsey, Mike Gallagher, Melissa DeSimone, and Paul Steen

Questions?

If you have questions on this report or believe that the tabulated data for your lake in this report are in error please contact:

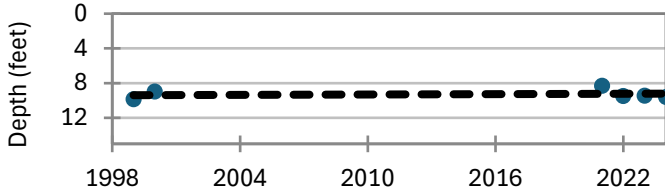
Paul Steen (psteen@hrwc.org), CLMP Data Analyst

Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2024 CLMP Results



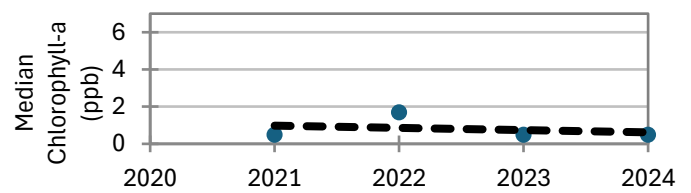
Secchi Disk Transparency (feet)

Year	# Readings	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2024	18	7.5	13.5	9.6	1.4	44
2019-2023	45	6.0	14.5	9.1	1.8	45
1999-2018	37	6.0	14.0	9.4	1.8	45
2024 All CLMP Lakes	3348	0.5	85.0	11.7	6.2	43



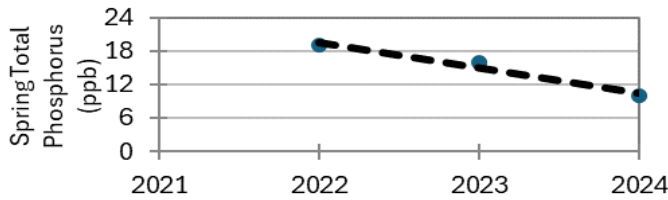
Chlorophyll-a (parts per billion)

Year	# Samples	Min	Max	Median	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2024	4	<1.0	<1.0	<1.0	0.0	31
2021-2023	14	<1.0	3.0	<1.0	0.6	31
2024 All CLMP Lakes	708	< 1.0	63.0	2.8	7.3	41



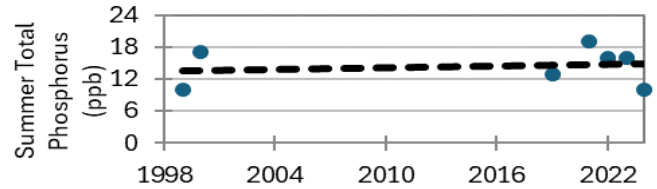
Spring Phosphorus (parts per billion)

Year	# Samples	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2024	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	NA	37
2022-2023	2	16.0	19.0	17.5	2.1	44
2024 All CLMP Lakes	259	<= 5	140.0	14.3	39.7	43

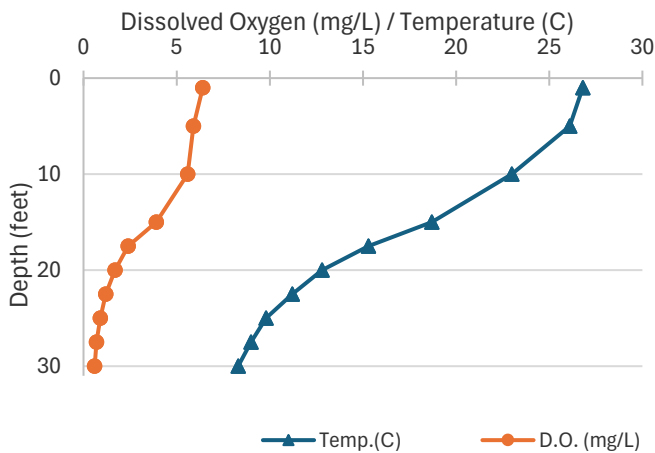


Summer Phosphorus (parts per billion)

Year	# Samples	Min	Max	Average	Std. Dev	Carlson TSI
2024	1	10.0	10.0	10.0	NA	37
2019-2023	4	13.0	19.0	16.0	2.4	44
1999-2018	2	10.0	17.0	13.5	4.9	41
2024 All CLMP Lakes	261	<= 5	140.0	14.6	11.9	43



Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile



7/17/2024

Summary

Average TSI	2024	2019-2023	1999-2000
Oneida Lake	38	41	43
All CLMP Lakes	41	42	43

With an average TSI score of 38 based on 2024 Secchi transparency, chlorophyll-a, and summer total phosphorus data, this lake is rated between the oligotrophic and mesotrophic classification.

This lake displays a normal stratification pattern. The lake maintains some dissolved oxygen in the bottom waters through early summer. By mid-summer, the lake has stratified and the bottom water is devoid of oxygen.

There is too little data to assess long term trends. CLMP recommends at least eight years of consistent monitoring to develop a strong data baseline.

<1.0 = Chlorophyll-a: Sample value is less than limit of quantification (<1 ppb).

W= Value is less than the detection limit (<3 ppb) T = Value reported is less than the reporting limit (5 ppb)

Trophic Status Index Explained

In 1977, limnologist Dr. Robert Carlson developed a numerical scale (0-100) where the numbers indicate the level of nutrient enrichment. Using the proper equations, we can convert results from Summer Total Phosphorus, Secchi Depth, and Chlorophyll-a to this Trophic Status Index (TSI). The TSI numbers are furthermore grouped into general categories (oligotrophic, mesotrophic, eutrophic, and hypereutrophic), to quickly give us a way to understand the general nutrient level of any lake.

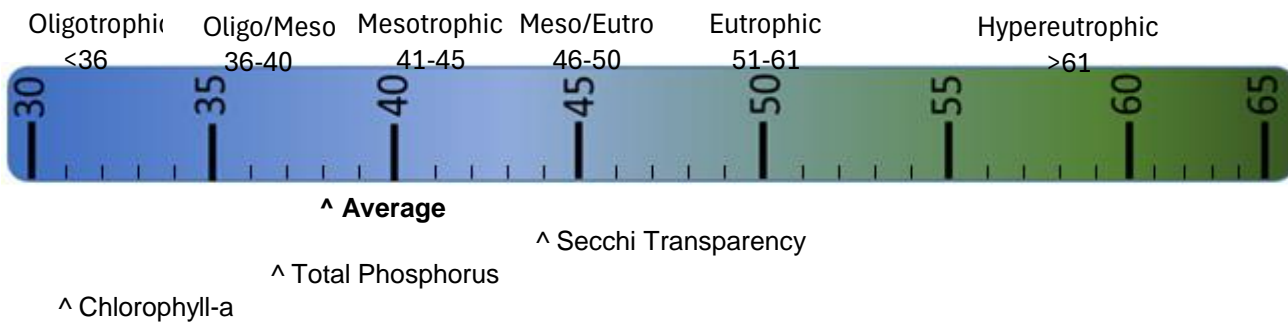
The tables below give the results-to-TSI conversions for the water quality data ranges normally seen in the CLMP. The formulas for this conversion can be found in the CLMP manual (link is on page 2 of this report).

Phosphorus (ppb)	TSI Value
<5	<27
6	30
8	34
10	37
12	40
15	43
18	46
21	48
24	50
32	54
36	56
42	58
48	60
>50	>61

Secchi Depth (ft)	TSI Value
>30	<28
25	31
20	34
15	38
12	42
10	44
7.5	48
6	52
4	57
<3	>61

Chlorophyll-a (ppb)	TSI Value
<1	<31
2	37
3	41
4	44
6	48
8	51
12	55
16	58
22	61
>22	>61

TSI for Oneida Lake in 2024	
Average	38
Secchi Disk	44
Summer TP	37
Chlorophyll-a	31



Oligotrophic: Generally deep and clear lakes with little aquatic plant or algae growth. These lakes maintain sufficient dissolved oxygen in the cool, deep-bottom waters during late summer to support cold water fish, such as trout and whitefish.

Mesotrophic: Lakes that fall between oligotrophic and eutrophic. Mid-ranged amounts of nutrients.

Eutrophic: Highly productive eutrophic lakes are generally shallow, turbid, and support abundant aquatic plant growth. In deep eutrophic lakes, the cool bottom waters usually contain little or no dissolved oxygen. Therefore, these lakes can only support warm water fish, such as bass and pike.

Hypereutrophic: A specialized category of eutrophic lakes. These lakes exhibit extremely high productivity, such as nuisance algae and weed growth.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2024 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results



The Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch was conducted on Oneida Lake in 2024.

This survey involves sampling at multiple locations around the lake to detect new invaders, and document the extent of known invaders. While notes on other plant species may be recorded during the survey, the effort focuses on five highly invasive species: Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), curly-leaf pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*), European Frogbit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*), and Hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*).

The table below summarizes the results of the 2024 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch on Oneida Lake.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County		
2024 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results		
Survey Date(s): August 2		
<u>Species</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Eurasian watermilfoil	not found	
Starry stonewort	FOUND	Confirmed from 2 sites and likely in several others out of 10 surveyed.
Curly-leaf pondweed	FOUND	Confirmed from 1 site out of the 10 surveyed.
European Frogbit	not found	
Hydrilla	not found	

Visit the MiCorps Data Exchange (<https://micorps.net>) or contact the lead volunteer on your lake for more details on the survey, including sampling locations, maps, and abundance information, and for information on past surveys.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2023 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results



The Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch was conducted on Oneida Lake in 2023.

This survey involves sampling at multiple locations around the lake to detect new invaders, and document the extent of known invaders. While notes on other plant species may be recorded during the survey, the effort focuses on five highly invasive species: Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), curly-leaf pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*), European Frogbit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*), and Hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*).

The table below summarizes the results of the 2023 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch on Oneida Lake.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County		
2023 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results		
Survey Date(s): August 13 and 25		
<u>Species</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Eurasian watermilfoil	not found	
Starry stonewort	FOUND	Found in 8 of the 10 transects surveyed.
Curly-leaf pondweed	not found	
European Frogbit	not found	
Hydrilla	not found	

Visit the MiCorps Data Exchange (<https://micorps.net>) or contact the lead volunteer on your lake for more details on the survey, including sampling locations, maps, and abundance information, and for information on past surveys.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results



The Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch was conducted on Oneida Lake in 2022.

This survey involves sampling at multiple locations around the lake to detect new invaders, and document the extent of known invaders. While notes on other plant species may be recorded during the survey, the effort focuses on five highly invasive species: Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), curly-leaf pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*), European Frogbit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*), and Hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*).

The table below summarizes the results of the 2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch on Oneida Lake.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County		
2022 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results		
Survey Date: September 7		
<u>Species</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Eurasian watermilfoil	not found	
Starry stonewort	FOUND	Photos confirm found at 3 of 10 transects surveyed.
Curly-leaf pondweed	not found	
European Frogbit	not found	
Hydrilla	not found	

Visit the MiCorps Data Exchange (<https://micorps.net>) or contact the lead volunteer on your lake for more details on the survey, including sampling locations, maps, and abundance information, and for information on past surveys.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2019 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results



The Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch was conducted on Oneida Lake in 2019.

This survey involves sampling at multiple locations around the lake to detect new invaders, and document the extent of known invaders. While notes on other plant species may be recorded during the survey, the effort focuses on four highly invasive species: Eurasian watermilfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*), starry stonewort (*Nitellopsis obtusa*), curly-leaf pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*), European Frogbit (*Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*), and Hydrilla (*Hydrilla verticillata*).

The table below summarizes the results of the 2019 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch on Oneida Lake.

Oneida Lake, Livingston County		
2019 Exotic Aquatic Plant Watch Results		
Survey Date(s): July 23		
<u>Species</u>	<u>Status</u>	<u>Comments</u>
Eurasian watermilfoil	FOUND	Found at 5 of 9 transects.
Starry stonewort	FOUND	Found at 6 of 9 transects.
Curly-leaf pondweed	not found	
European Frogbit	not found	
Hydrilla	not found	

Visit the MiCorps Data Exchange (<https://micorps.net>) or contact the lead volunteer on your lake for more details on the survey, including sampling locations, maps, and abundance information, and for information on past surveys.

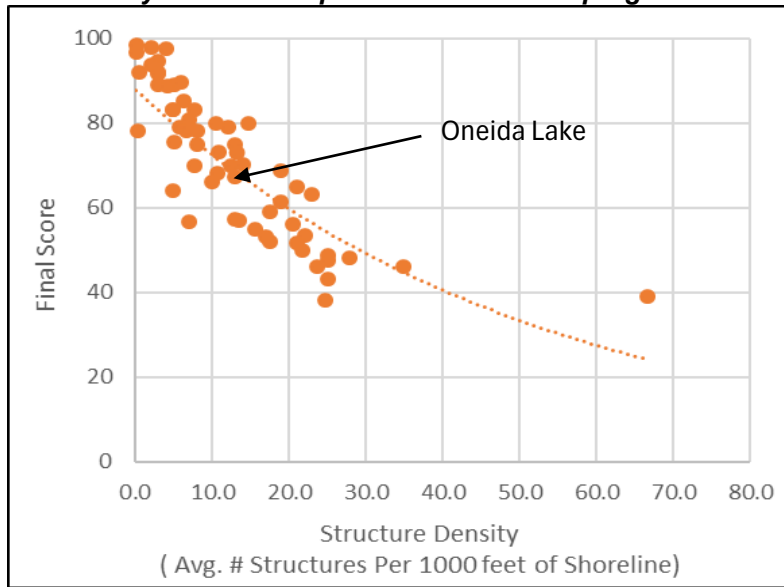
Oneida Lake, Livingston County 2019 Score the Shore Results



The Score the Shore Habitat Assessment was conducted on Oneida Lake in 2019.

This assessment involves rating 1000 foot sections of shoreline for aquatic vegetation, shoreline vegetation, erosion, and erosion control practices (like sea walls). Each shoreline section is given three scores ranging from 0-100 for the categories of Littoral, Riparian, and Erosion Management. The three scores are averaged to produce an average section score. Then a total score is given to the entire lake by averaging all of the average section scores. A score of 0 indicates a shoreline that has been extremely disturbed by human impacts and no natural shoreline remains. A score of 100 indicates a shoreline that is nearly pristine.

How does your lake compare to others in the program?



Oneida Lake:	
Number of Sections:	7
Number of Structures:	93
Structure Density:	13
Final Score:	67

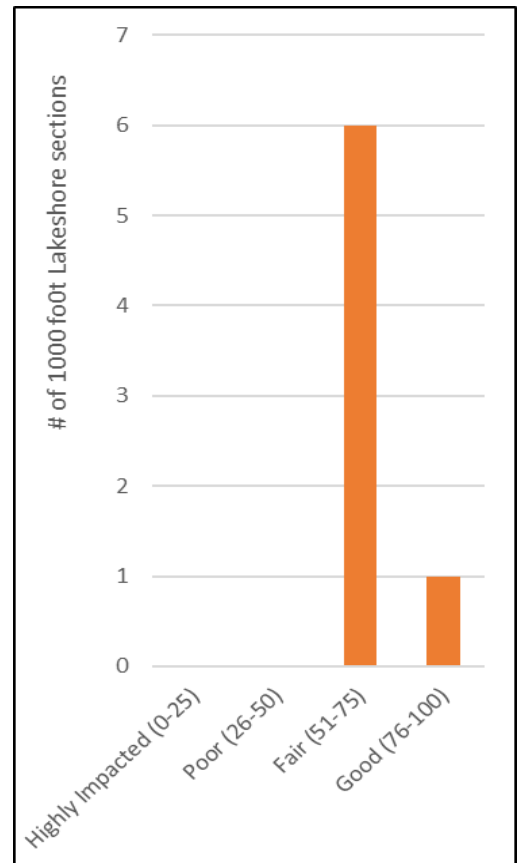
All 62 Participating Lakes from 2015-2019:	
Avg. Number of Sections:	16
Avg. Number of Structures:	228
Avg. Structure Density:	12.6
Avg. Final Score:	71

Analysis specific to Oneida Lake:

Overall, the lakeshore habitat of Oneida Lake right around average when compared to other lakes in the program. All of the 1000 foot sections scored either Fair or Good: 6 fair, and 1 good.

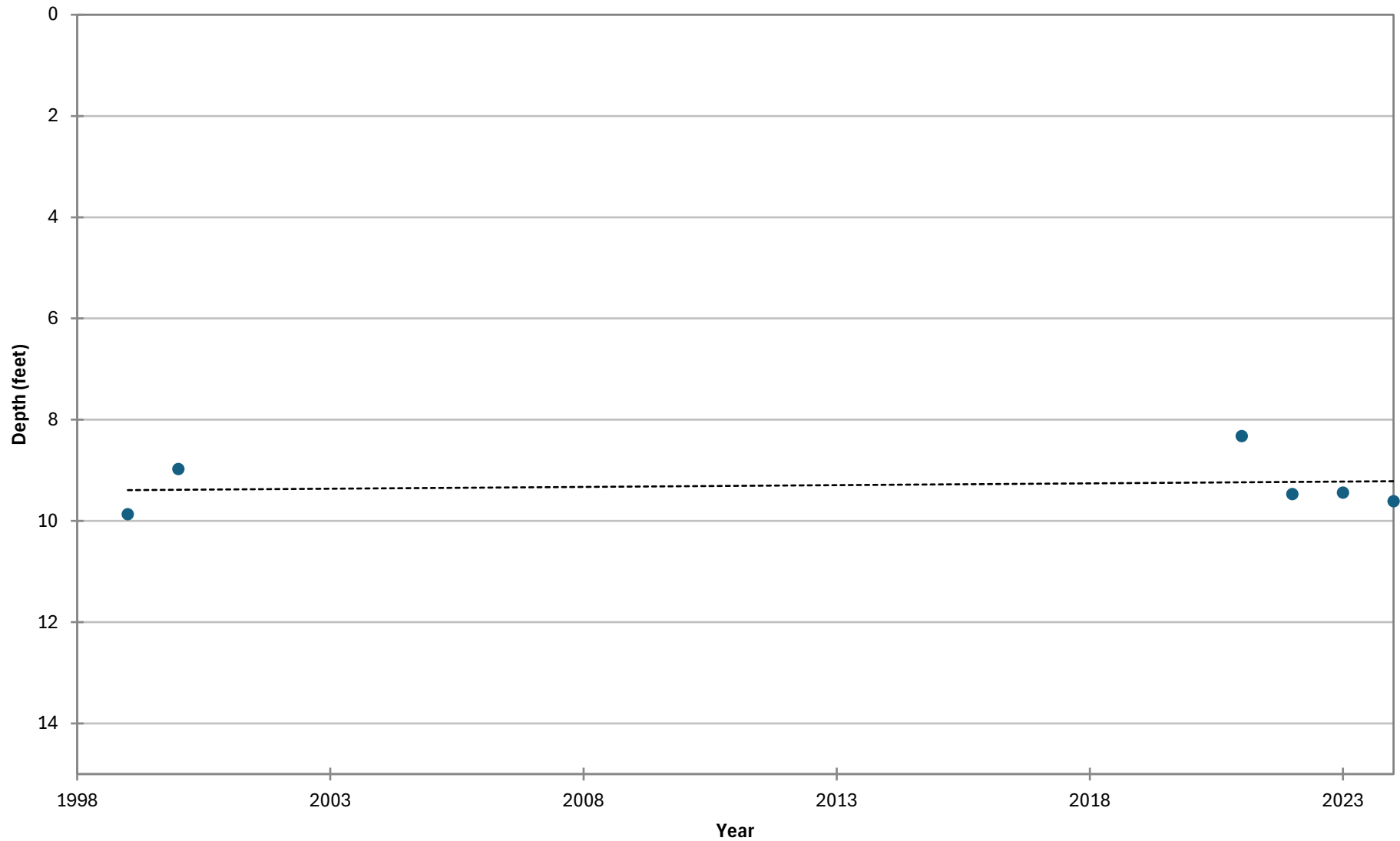
The lake sections scored highest for erosion control, with an average of 91, meaning that there are a low amount of sea walls, rock rip-rap, and other shoreline erosion structures.

The littoral zone and riparian zone were the weak points in Oneida Lake's habitat (scoring an average of 57 and 56, respectively). To improve the littoral zone score, leave woody debris in place and allow native aquatic vegetation to grow in the shallow waters. Reduce the amount of mowed grass and increase the amount of unmowed native vegetation along the lakeshore to boost the riparian aspect of the shoreline habitat.



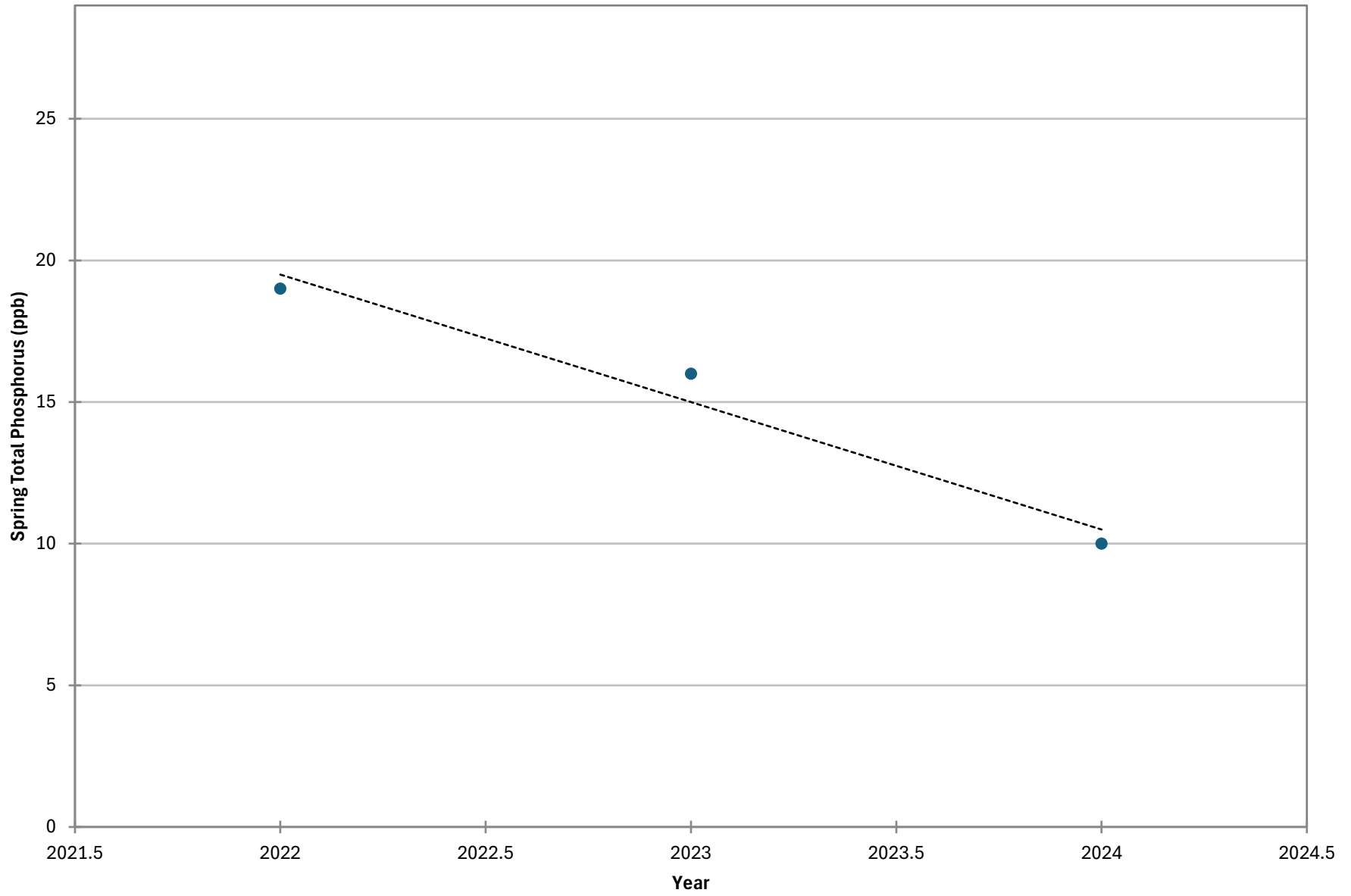
COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SUMMER MEAN TRANSPARENCY

Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.), 470593



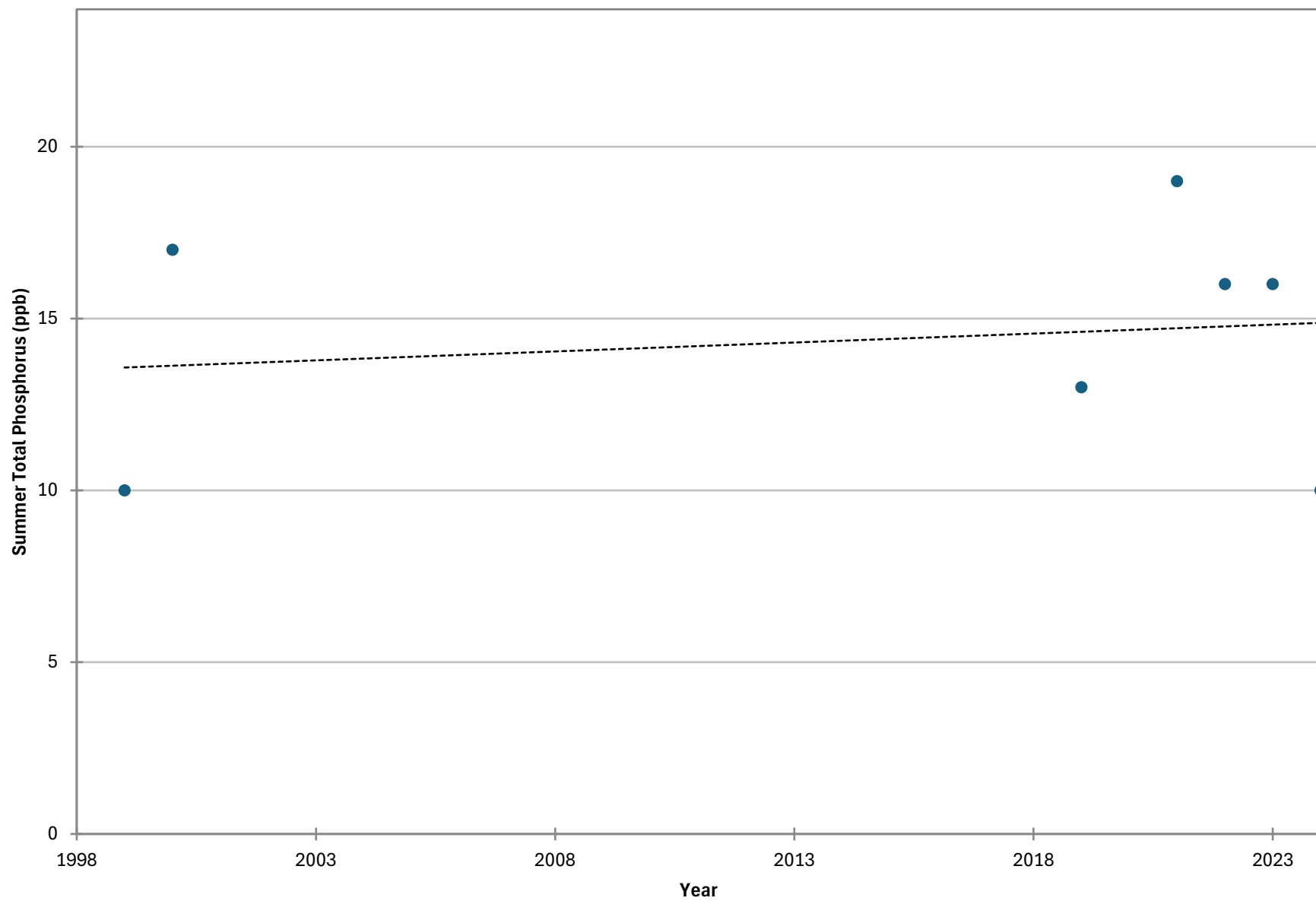
COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SPRING TOTAL PHOSPHORUS

Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.), 470593



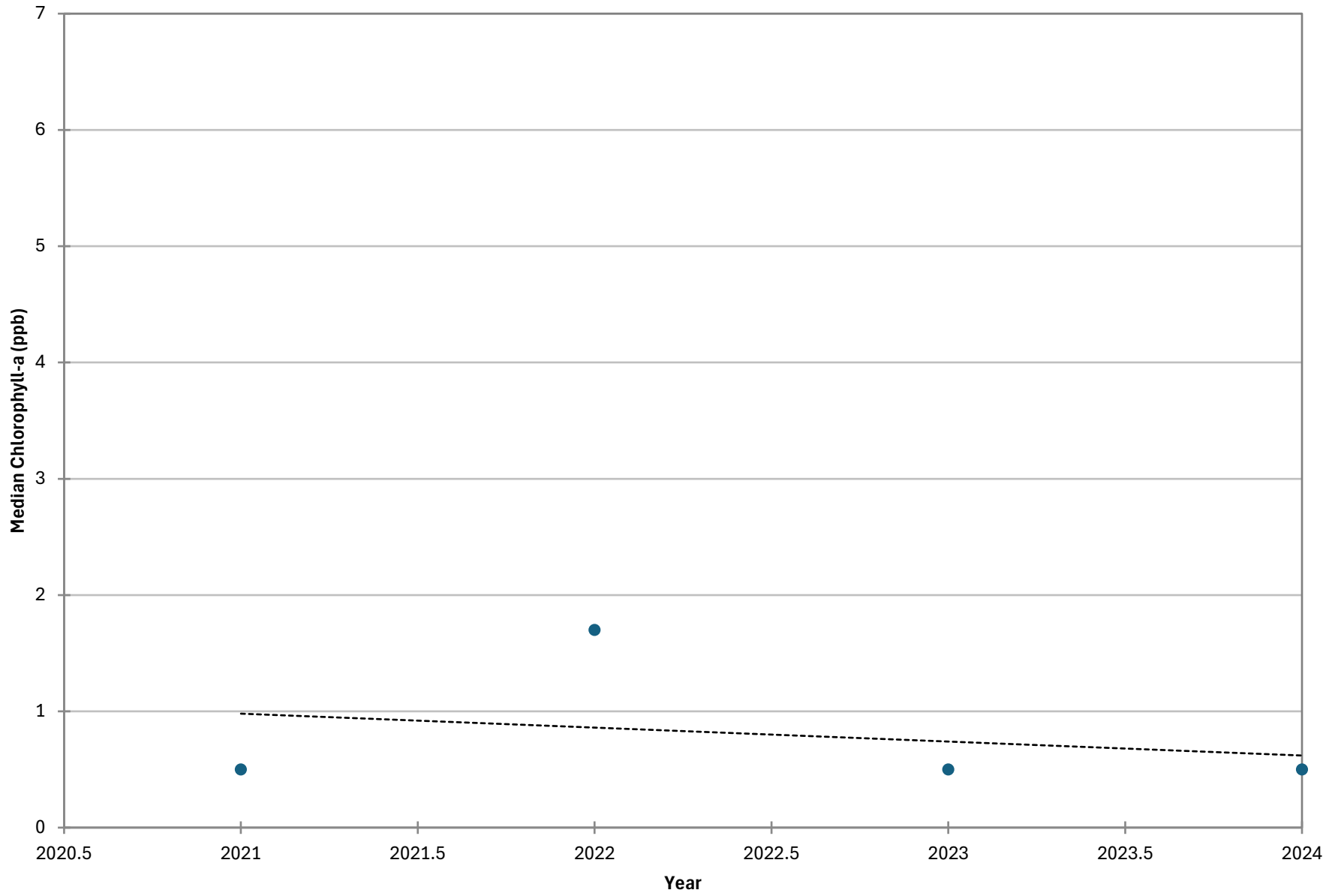
COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SUMMER TOTAL PHOSPHORUS

Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.), 470593



COOPERATIVE LAKES MONITORING PROGRAM
SUMMER MEDIAN CHLOROPHYLL-A

Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.), 470593



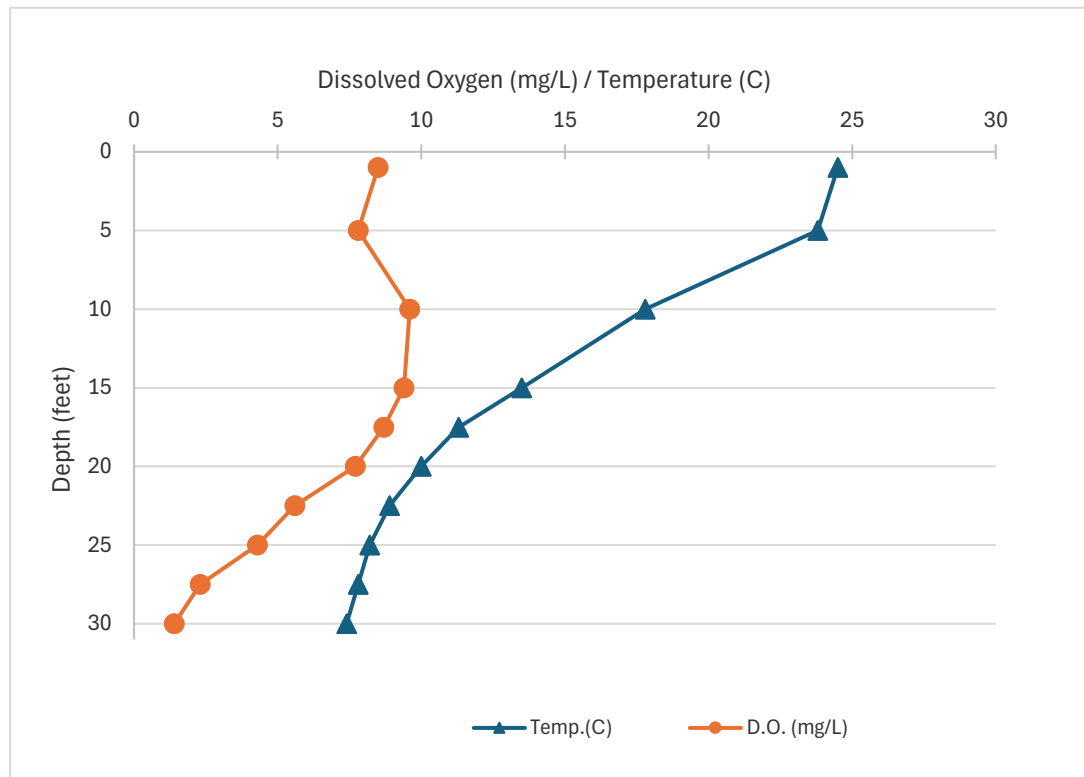
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 5/24/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	24.5	8.5
1	24.5	8.5
5	23.8	7.8
5	23.8	7.8
10	17.8	9.6
10	17.8	9.6
15	13.5	9.4
15	13.5	9.4
17.5	11.3	8.7
17.5	11.3	8.7
20	10	7.7
20	10	7.7
22.5	8.9	5.6
22.5	8.9	5.6
25	8.2	4.3
25	8.2	4.3
27.5	7.8	2.3
27.5	7.8	2.3
30	7.4	1.4
30	7.4	1.4

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

5/24/2024



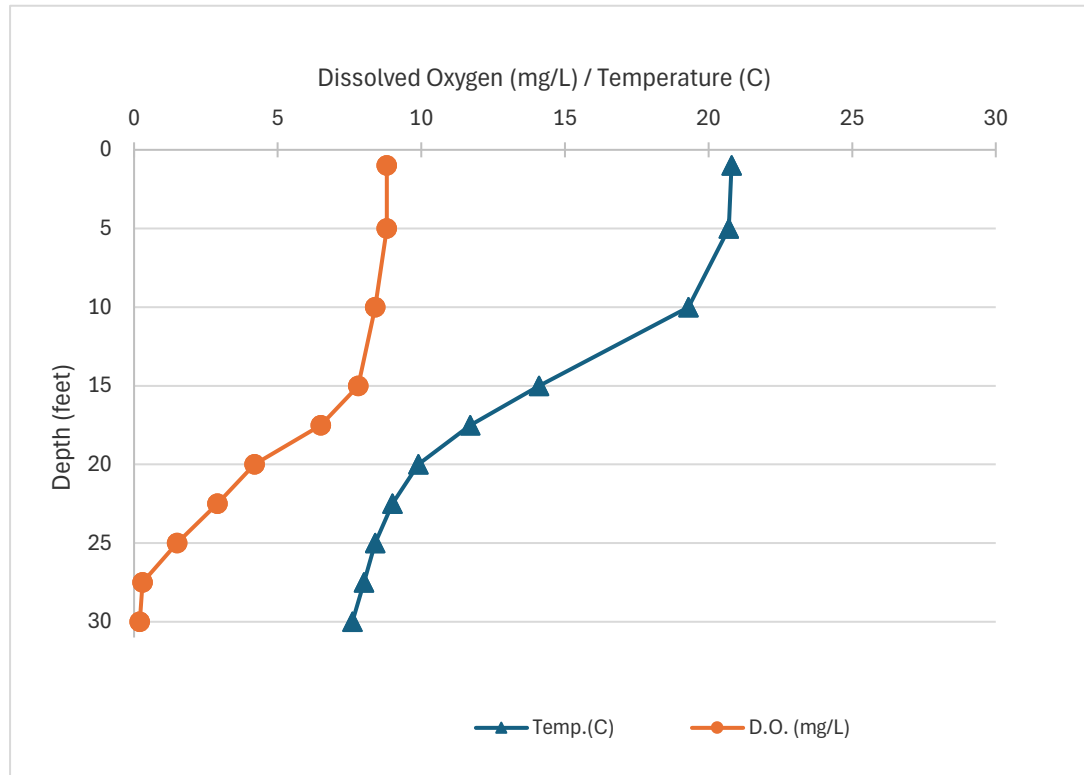
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 6/9/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	20.8	8.8
1	20.8	8.8
5	20.7	8.8
5	20.7	8.8
10	19.3	8.4
10	19.3	8.4
15	14.1	7.8
15	14.1	7.8
17.5	11.7	6.5
17.5	11.7	6.5
20	9.9	4.2
20	9.9	4.2
22.5	9	2.9
22.5	9	2.9
25	8.4	1.5
25	8.4	1.5
27.5	8	0.3
27.5	8	0.3
30	7.6	0.2
30	7.6	0.2

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

6/9/2024



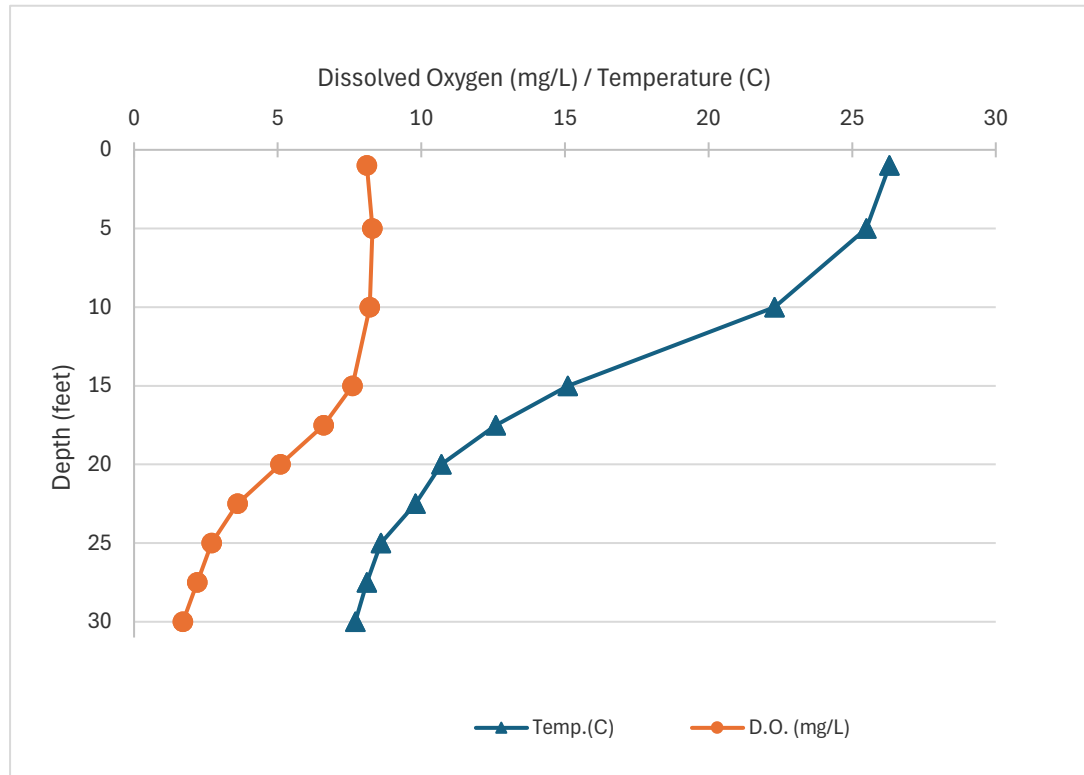
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 6/27/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	26.3	8.1
1	26.3	8.1
5	25.5	8.3
5	25.5	8.3
10	22.3	8.2
10	22.3	8.2
15	15.1	7.6
15	15.1	7.6
17.5	12.6	6.6
17.5	12.6	6.6
20	10.7	5.1
20	10.7	5.1
22.5	9.8	3.6
22.5	9.8	3.6
25	8.6	2.7
25	8.6	2.7
27.5	8.1	2.2
27.5	8.1	2.2
30	7.7	1.7
30	7.7	1.7

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

6/27/2024



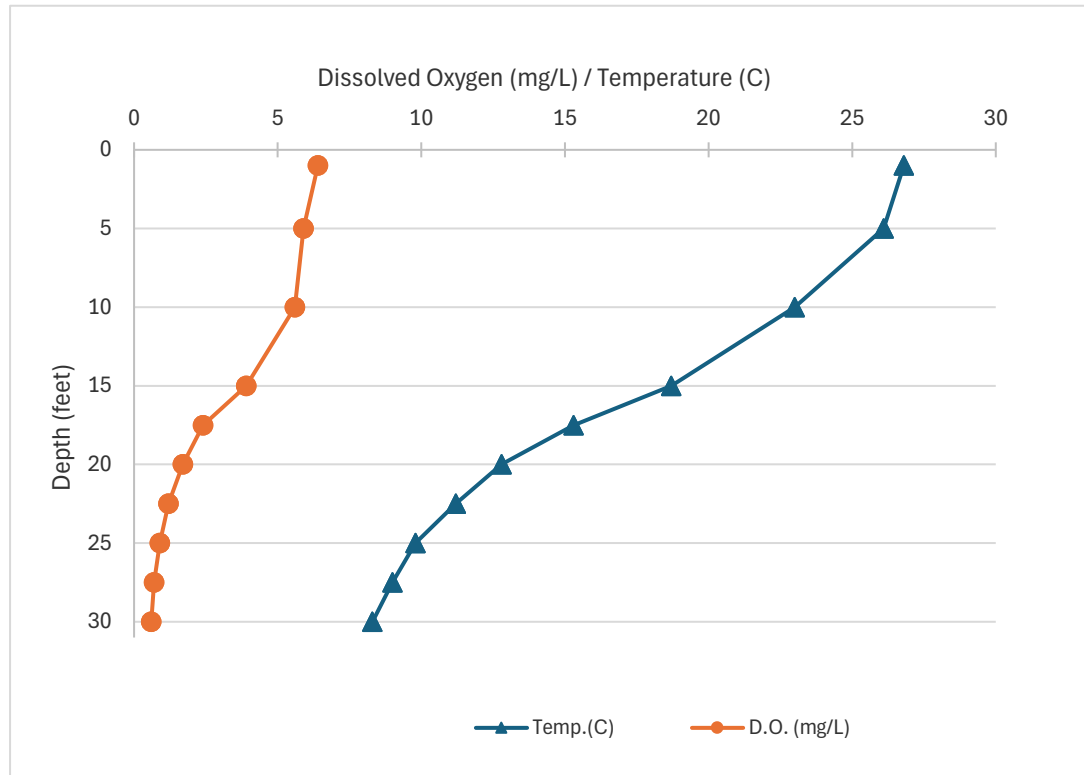
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 7/17/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	26.8	6.4
1	26.8	6.4
5	26.1	5.9
5	26.1	5.9
10	23	5.6
10	23	5.6
15	18.7	3.9
15	18.7	3.9
17.5	15.3	2.4
17.5	15.3	2.4
20	12.8	1.7
20	12.8	1.7
22.5	11.2	1.2
22.5	11.2	1.2
25	9.8	0.9
25	9.8	0.9
27.5	9	0.7
27.5	9	0.7
30	8.3	0.6
30	8.3	0.6

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

7/17/2024



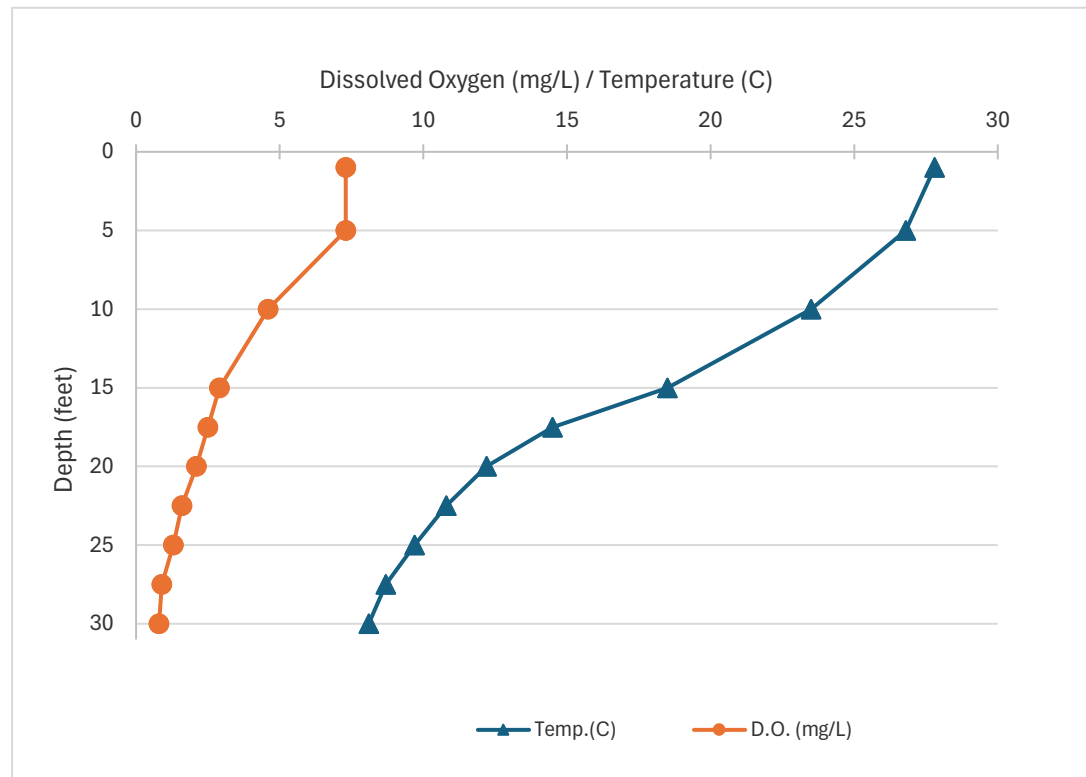
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 8/3/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	27.8	7.3
1	27.8	7.3
5	26.8	7.3
5	26.8	7.3
10	23.5	4.6
10	23.5	4.6
15	18.5	2.9
15	18.5	2.9
17.5	14.5	2.5
17.5	14.5	2.5
20	12.2	2.1
20	12.2	2.1
22.5	10.8	1.6
22.5	10.8	1.6
25	9.7	1.3
25	9.7	1.3
27.5	8.7	0.9
27.5	8.7	0.9
30	8.1	0.8
30	8.1	0.8

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

8/3/2024



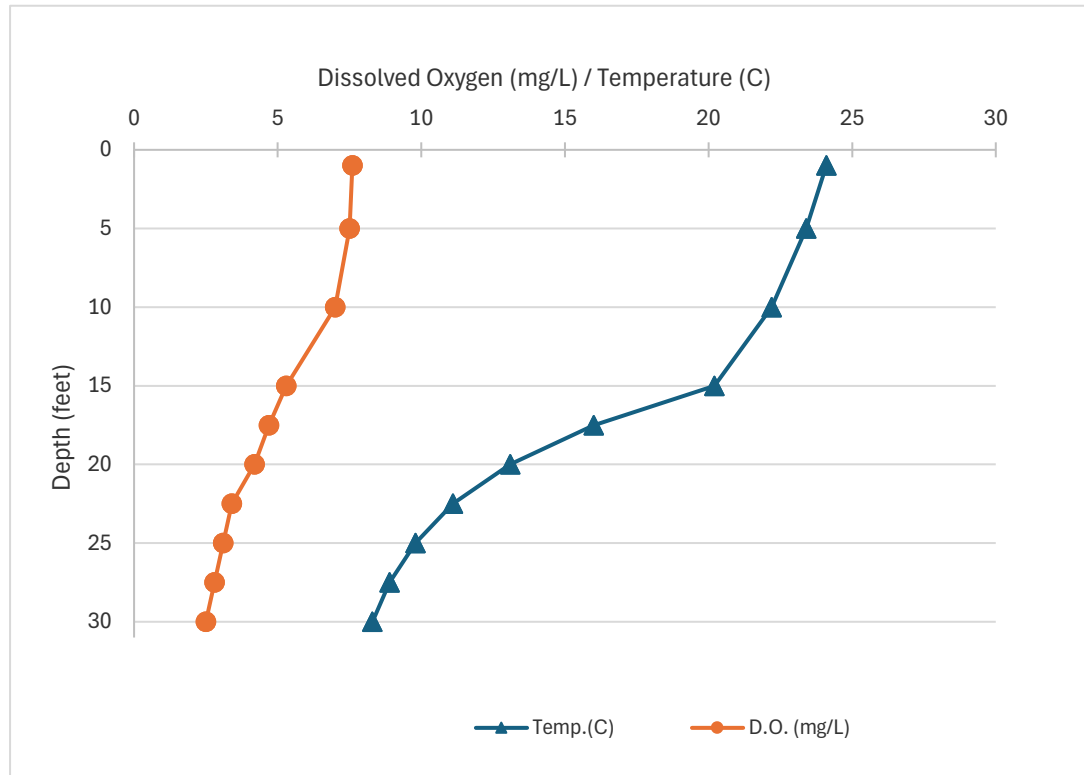
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 8/14/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	24.1	7.6
1	24.1	7.6
5	23.4	7.5
5	23.4	7.5
10	22.2	7
10	22.2	7
15	20.2	5.3
15	20.2	5.3
17.5	16	4.7
17.5	16	4.7
20	13.1	4.2
20	13.1	4.2
22.5	11.1	3.4
22.5	11.1	3.4
25	9.8	3.1
25	9.8	3.1
27.5	8.9	2.8
27.5	8.9	2.8
30	8.3	2.5
30	8.3	2.5

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

8/14/2024



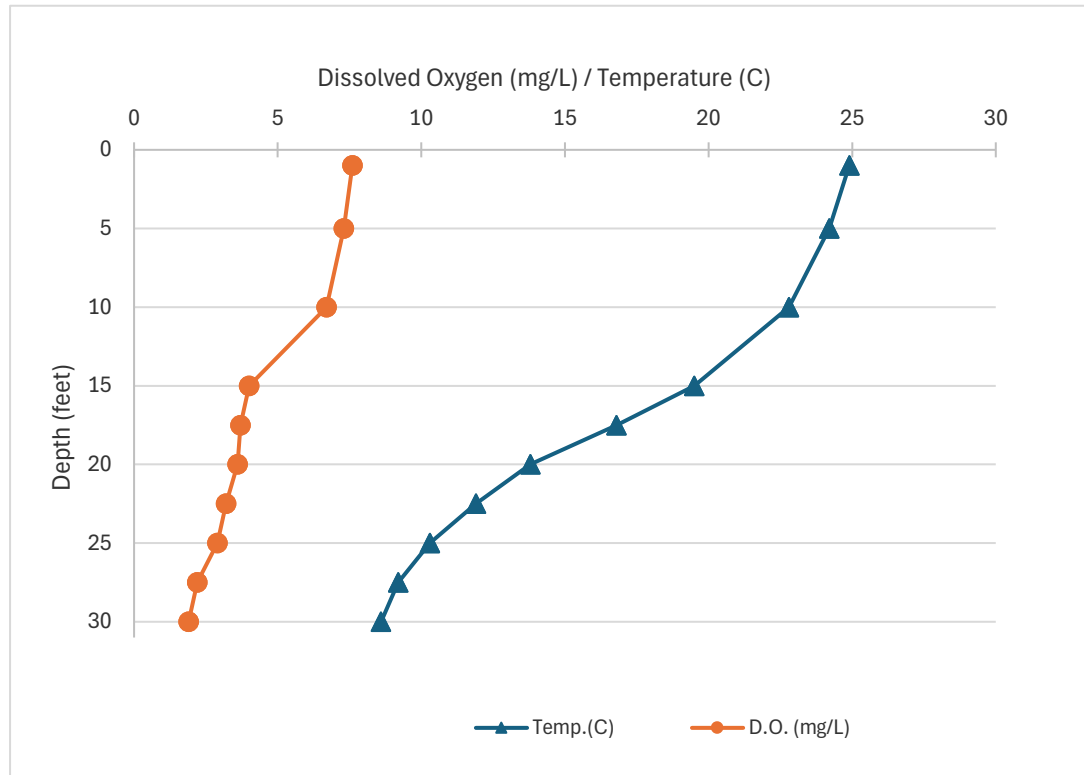
Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 9/1/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	24.9	7.6
1	24.9	7.6
5	24.2	7.3
5	24.2	7.3
10	22.8	6.7
10	22.8	6.7
15	19.5	4
15	19.5	4
17.5	16.8	3.7
17.5	16.8	3.7
20	13.8	3.6
20	13.8	3.6
22.5	11.9	3.2
22.5	11.9	3.2
25	10.3	2.9
25	10.3	2.9
27.5	9.2	2.2
27.5	9.2	2.2
30	8.6	1.9
30	8.6	1.9

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

9/1/2024



Name: Oneida Lake
 County: Livingston
 Site ID: 470593
 Date: 9/12/2024

Dissolved Oxygen and Temperature Profile

Depth (ft)	Temp.(C)	D.O. (mg/L)
1	21.4	8.2
1	21.4	8.2
5	20.9	8.1
5	20.9	8.1
10	19.9	7.7
10	19.9	7.7
15	18.9	6.1
15	18.9	6.1
17.5	16.4	4.1
17.5	16.4	4.1
20	13.8	3.5
20	13.8	3.5
22.5	11.6	2.9
22.5	11.6	2.9
25	10.5	2.4
25	10.5	2.4
27.5	9.3	2.1
27.5	9.3	2.1
30	8.5	1.8
30	8.5	1.8

Lake: Oneida Lake (Livingston Co.)

9/12/2024

